

26th World Gas Conference

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New Gas Quality Sensor for « Mass Market » Applications

Dr. Philippe Prêtre
MEMS AG, Switzerland



MEMS AG, 5413 Birmenstorf, Switzerland

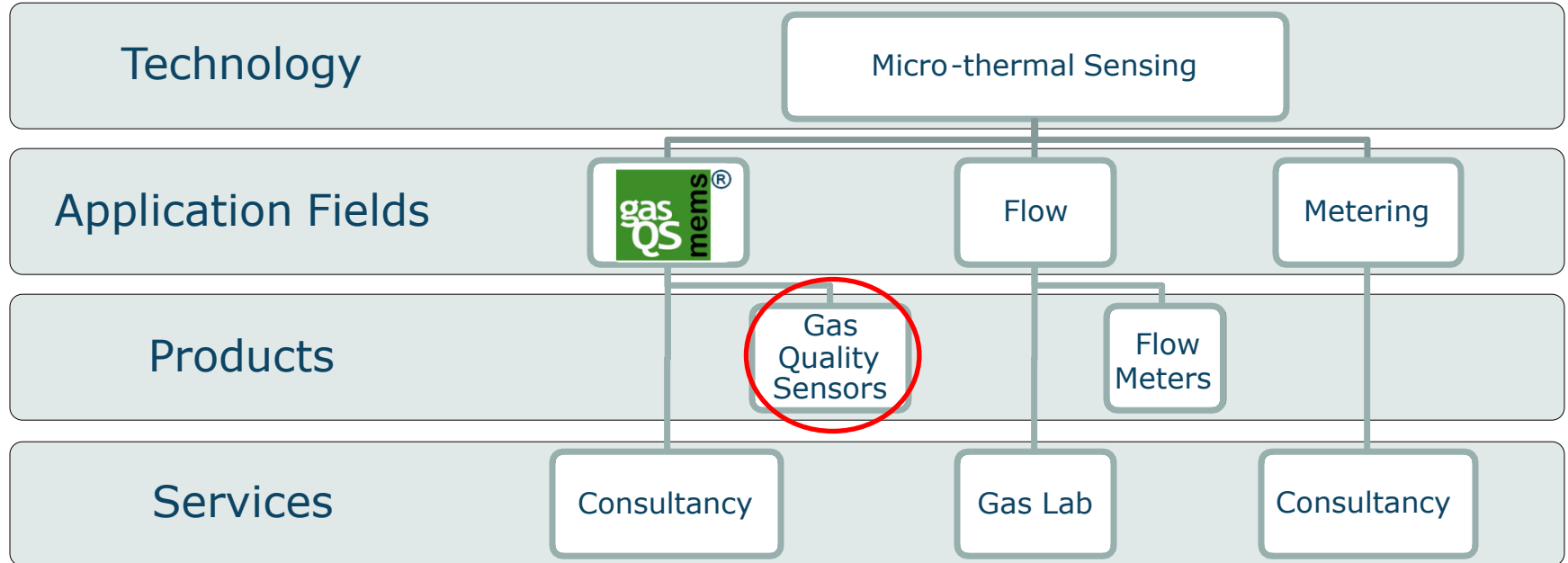
- **M**atter **E**ngineering for **M**etering **S**ystems alias
- **M**icro **E**lectro-**M**echanical **S**ystems
- since 2003
- Employees: 16
- www.mems.ch
- Gas measuring technologies
- Electronics developments



mems AG

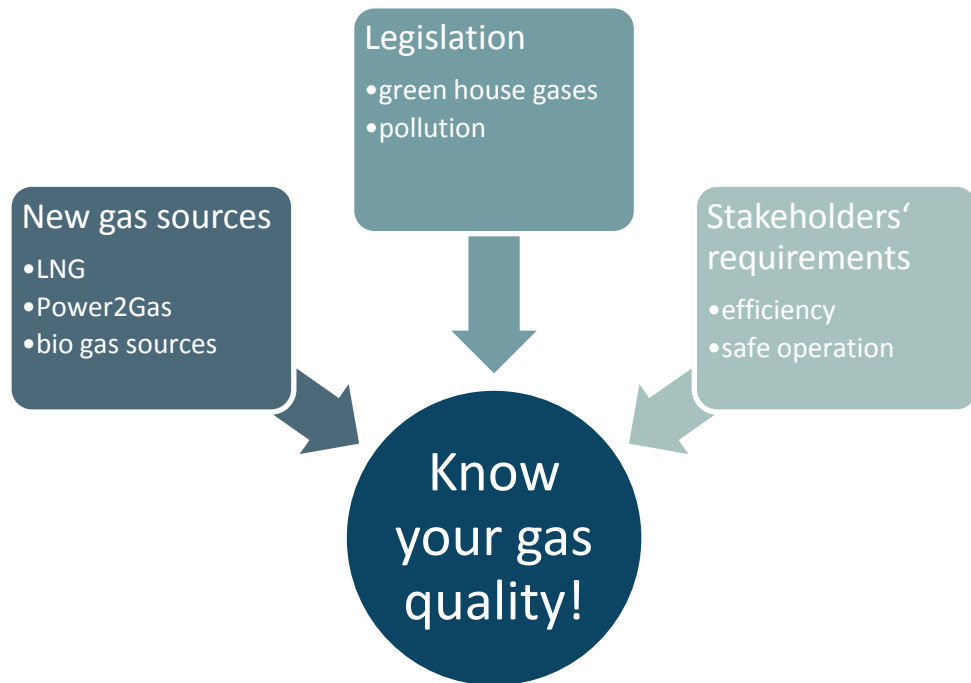


MEMS AG: Gas Measuring Technologies



Gas quality, a growing concern for end users?

- Why gas quality sensors for the gas industry?



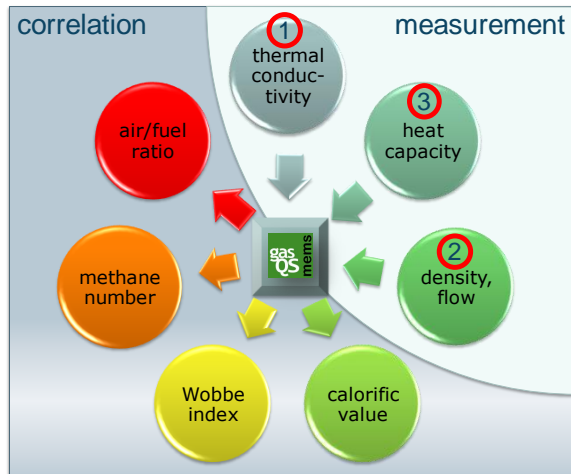
Available sensor technologies

Technology	Measured quantity	Pros +	Cons -	Costs	Main-tenance	Size	Robust-ness
Gas Chroma-tographs	gas composition	high accuracy	not for all gas types	high	high	large	low
Calorimeters	Wobbe, calorific value	direct measure-ment, no limitation on gas quality	only Wobbe, calorific value	high	high	large	low
Optical	gas composition	high selectivity	limited gas range	high	medium	medium	low
Correlative methods	physical sum parameters	response time	reduced accuracy	high	low	medium	medium
No devices available yet!				low	low	small	high

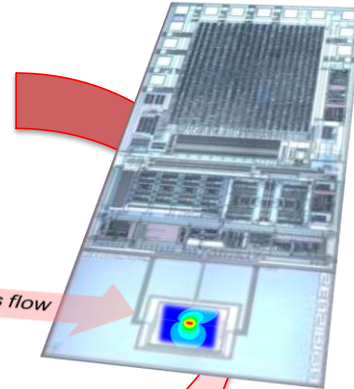
Micro-thermal chip sensing technology

CMOS chip technology

- fully integrated hot-wire anemometer
- standard industrial production process
- potentially cheap



3.5 x 2.1 mm²



Gas quality sensing

- correlative measurement method
- IP owned by MEMS AG
- Technology registered as gasQS®

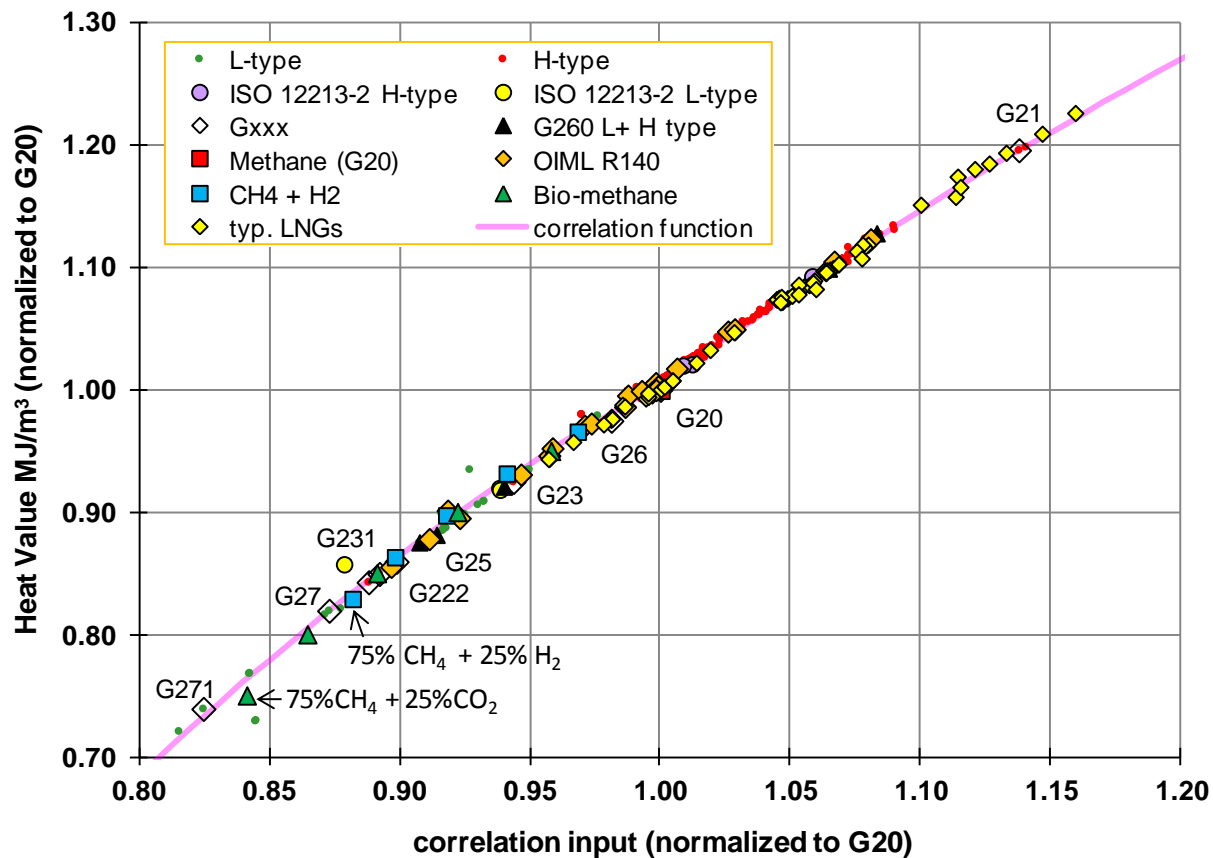
Advantages

- fast response
- compact size
- robustness
- low maintenance
- no re-calibration
- no reference gas
- ease of integration into a control system



10 x 6 x 6 cm³

Correlation example: heat value



Performance

- for the full gas range shown on previous slide

Gas quality	Accuracy	Stability
Calorific value	2 % rel.	0.2% rel.
Methane number	+/- 3 abs	+/- 2 abs
Wobbe index	2 % rel.	0.2% rel.
Density	2 % rel.	0.2% rel.
Gas temperature	+/- 0.5 K	+/- 0.1 K
Thermal conduct.	1 % rel.	0.3 % rel.

- higher accuracy for selected gas types, e.g. LNGs

Correlative measurement methods

EMC500:
> 20'000 \$

Source: RMG Honeywell

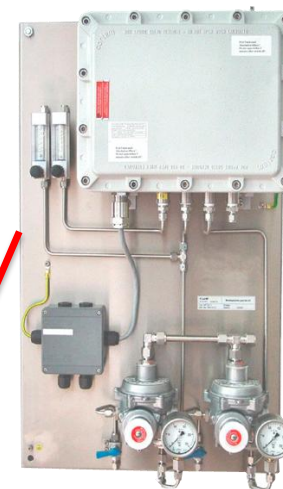


Correlative Measurement Principle		
Input 1	Input 2	Input 3
dielectric const.	c_{sound}	CO ₂ content
$c_{\text{sound}}(p_1)$	$c_{\text{sound}}(p_2)$	CO ₂ content
$\kappa(T_1)$	$\kappa(T_2)$	c_{sound}
κ	c_p	η
κ	IR absorption (non-dispersive)	
κ	IR absorption (λ_1)	IR absorption (λ_2)
gasQS		
κ	sonic nozzle	CMOS sensor



< 2'000 \$ → „mass“ market

Gas Lab Q1:
> 20'000 \$



Source: Elster

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Now available!				low	low	small	high





competitive positioning of the gasQS technology

OEM sensor version

- Samples available @ MEMS
- compact (100 x 60 x 62 mm³)
- for field tests
- ease of operation
- support by MEMS
- service package: 25 k€



Application matrix

 	Heat Value	Wobbe Index	Air/Fuel Ratio	Methane Number	Physical Properties	Binary Mixtures	Customized	Flow
Research	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Natural Gas Vehicles NGV								
• CNG	x			x				
• LNG	x			x				
Co-Generation	x		x	x				
Fuel Cells			x					x
Combustion								
• Boilers		x						
• Burners	x		x					
Bio Gas Plants	x					CO ₂ /CH ₄		
Power-2-Gas						H ₂ /CH ₄		
Gas Distribution Networks	x							
Instrumentation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
OEM Products	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

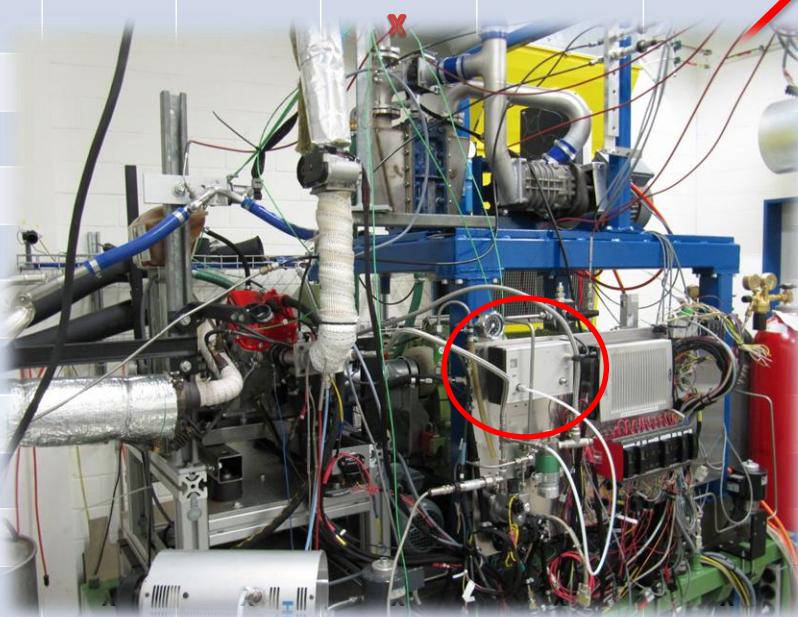
x usually asked for in this application

x implemented / tested by MEMS

Application matrix



	Heat Value	Wobbe Index	Air/Fuel Ratio	Methane Number	Physical Properties	Binary Mixtures	Customized	Flow
Research	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Natural Gas Vehicles NGV								
• CNG	x							
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Co-Generation	x							
Fuel Cells								x
Combustion								
• Boilers								
• Burners	x							
Bio Gas Plants	x							
Power-2-Gas								
Gas Distribution Networks	x							
Instrumentation	x						x	x
OEM Products	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x



Source: Empa

x usually asked for in this application

x implemented / tested by MEMS

Application matrix

gas qs mems [®]	mems ^{AG}	Heat Value	Wobbe Index	Air/Fuel Ratio	Methane Number	Physical Properties	Binary Mixtures	Custo- mized	Flow
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Natural Gas Vehicles NGV									
• CNG		x			x				
• LNG		x			x				
Co-Generation		x							
Fuel Cells									x
Combustion									
• Boilers			x						
• Burners		x							
Bio Gas Plants		x							
Power-2-Gas									
Gas Distribution Networks		x							
Instrumentation		x	x						x
OEM Products		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

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in this application

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Application matrix

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• CNG		x			x				
• LNG		x			x				
Co-Generation		x		x					
Fuel Cells				x					
Combustion									
• Boilers			x						
• Burners		x		x					
Bio Gas Plants		x							
Power-2-Gas									
Gas Distribution Networks		x							
Instrumentation		x	x	x					x
OEM Products		x	x	x					x


x usually asked for
in this application

x implemented /
tested by MEMS



Source: Hexis

Application matrix

gas qs mems [®]	mems ^{AG}	Heat Value	Wobbe Index	Air/Fuel	Methane	Physical Properties	Binary Mixtures	Custo- mized	Flow
Research		x	x			x	x	x	x
Natural Gas Vehicles NGV									
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• LNG		x							
Co-Generation		x							
Fuel Cells									x
Combustion									
• Boilers			x						
• Burners		x							
Bio Gas Plants		x							
Power-2-Gas									
							CO ₂ /CH ₄		
							H ₂ /CH ₄		
Gas Distribution Networks		x							
Instrumentation		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
OEM Products		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

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Application matrix



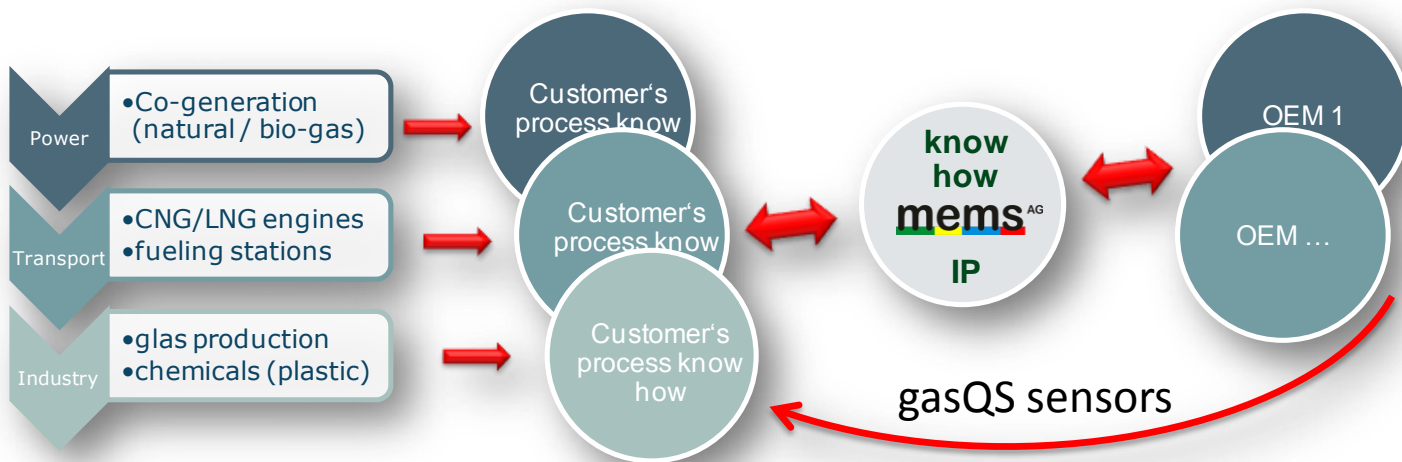
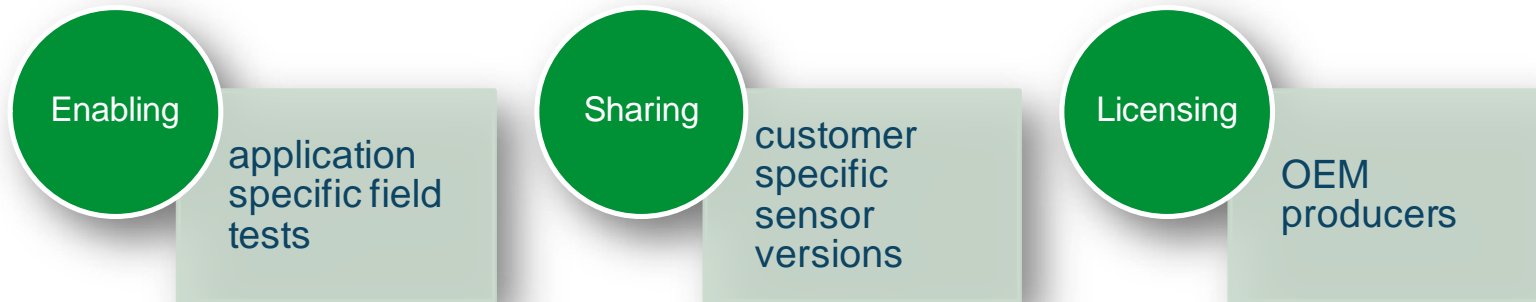
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Power-2-Gas								
Gas Distribution Networks	x							
Instrumentation	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
OEM Products	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x



x usually asked for in this application

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Market penetration



Contact

- Come and visit us at booth K58!

For further information, please contact

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